## SUPERIOR COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

## CRIMINAL DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA : vs : M 4113-03 ELENA R. SASSOWER, : Defendant. : -----X

Washington, D.C.

June 20, 2003

The above-entitled action came on for a hearing before the Honorable MILDRED EDWARDS, Associate Judge, in Courtroom Number 217.

## **APPEARANCES**:

On behalf of the Government:

MR. MENDELSON, Esquire Assistant United States Attorney

On behalf of the Defendant:

MARK GOLDSTONE, Esquire ELENA R. SASSOWER, Pro se Washington, D.C.

Recorder: Jacqueline Hogue Official Court Transcriber



1 PROCEEDINGS 2 THE DEPUTY CLERK: No. 7 on Your Honor's trial calendar, United States versus Elena Sassower. 3 MS. SASSOWER: Elena Ruth Sassower. 4 THE DEPUTY CLERK: Sassower, case No. M4113-2003. 5 6 THE COURT: All right. Good afternoon, Ms. 7 Sassower, Mr. Goldstone (phonetic). Good afternoon, Mr. Mendelson. 8 9 MR. MENDELSON: Mendelson. 10 THE COURT: Okay. Are we setting a trial date? 11 MR. GOLDSTONE: Your Honor, Mark Goldstone appearing on behalf of Ms. Sassower. Ms. Sassower contacted 12 13 me to see whether or not I could enter my appearance. 14 THE COURT: Okay. 15 MR. GOLDSTONE: We have not yet reached an 16 arrangement, so what I would ask is that Ms. Sassower be allowed to address you on two issues. (1) She would like 17 additional time within which to secure counsel. 18 19 THE COURT: Okay. 20 MR. GOLDSTONE: And secondly she would like to be 21 appointed as a pro se litigant until that time, such time as 22 she does obtain counsel. And she's prepared to do a Floretta 23 (phonetic) hearing before Your Honor today. THE COURT: I don't think I need to do a huge 24 inquiry. What's your highest level of education, Ms. 25

1 Sassower? 2 MS. SASSOWER: I'm a college graduate and I have some graduate training beyond that. 3 4 THE COURT: Okay. And what is your professional 5 field? 6 MS. SASSOWER: I am the coordinator and co-founder of a citizens organization called the Center for Judicial 7 Accountability --8 9 THE COURT: Okay. 10 MS. SASSOWER: -- a non-partisan, non-profit 11 citizen organization. 12 THE COURT: All right. That's the kind of title that always strikes fear into the heart of any judge. 13 14 MS. SASSOWER: I understand that you are retiring. 15 THE COURT: I am. I guess I could be a little calmer about this. All right. 16 17 MS. SASSOWER: But I also understand that you are such a fine judge --18 19 THE COURT: Oh, well, thank you. 20 MS. SASSOWER: -- that these issues don't arise as they relate to you. 21 22 THE COURT: I hope not. Okay. You have had experience in court before in other kinds of cases as a 23 24 party? 25 MS. SASSOWER: I have indeed.

1	THE COURT: Okay. Have you ever represented
2	yourself before in a criminal case?
3	MS. SASSOWER: No.
4	THE COURT: Okay. But you understand, basically,
5	how the criminal justice process works, what a trial
6	involves. If somebody is a pro se defendant, they are
7	basically held to the same duty to follow the rules of
8	evidence and things like that as a lawyer is held to.
9	Obviously, you are not expected to know all of that, but you
10	are expected to follow the rules as the Court explains them
11	to you and to maintain appropriate decorum, to follow the
12	Court's rulings. Do you think you can do all of that?
13	MS. SASSOWER: I certainly believe I can.
14	THE COURT: All right. I mean, I don't think there
15	is any problem with this lady representing herself until
16	she's made an arrangement with counsel. Do you have any
17	problem with that, Mr. Mendelson?
18	MR. MENDELSON: No, Your Honor, we do not.
19	THE COURT: I mean, I could sit here and do a 10-
20	minute <u>Floretta</u> inquiry but I just don't think it is
21	necessary. All right. You certainly do have leave to appear
22	pro se
23	MS. SASSOWER: Thank you, Your Honor.
24	THE COURT: until such time as you have counsel.
25	Now you want some time to see about retaining counsel?

MS. SASSOWER: Yes. This is a -- this is a 1 criminal matter with very profound public interest dimension. 2 THE COURT: Okay. I can see that you were arrested 3 4 on Capitol grounds here. MS. SASSOWER: Yes. I was -- I was --5 THE COURT: And I assume exercise of what you 6 believe perhaps were your legitimate First Amendment rights? 7 MS. SASSOWER: Yes. My crime was that I requested 8 at a public hearing to be permitted to testify. 9 THE COURT: I see. 10 MS. SASSOWER: And for that request they --11 THE COURT: They alleged that you perhaps were 12 disorderly and disruptive. 13 MS. SASSOWER: Yes, for simply making of that 14 15 request. THE COURT: Okay. How much time would you need to 16 arrange to have someone represent you? 17 MS. SASSOWER: If I may hand up these documents, 18 Your Honor? I have supplied Mr. Mendelson with a copy. 19 20 THE COURT: Okay. 21 MS. SASSOWER: I am seeking organizational support. Unfortunately, organizations take a certain amount of time. 22 23 THE COURT: I understand. MS. SASSOWER: I would ask for two months. I think 24 that would be more than adequate time to clarify whether or 25

not I might obtain their assistances or if not their 1 assistance then a pro bono referral, referral of pro bono 2 counsel. 3 4 THE COURT: Okay. MS. SASSOWER: Certainly at the conclusion of that 5 time if I am not successful, I am prepared to arrange --6 7 THE COURT: Make the arrangement --8 MS. SASSOWER: Exactly, paid counsel. 9 THE COURT: Okay. 10 MS. SASSOWER: And I would also like to apprise the Court that in this interim period I am prepared to proceed 11 12 pro se. 13 THE COURT: Okay. 14 MS. SASSOWER: And to dispose of some of the issues 15 that would have to be addressed in any case --16 THE COURT: Okay. 17 MS. SASSOWER: -- as preliminary matter. 18 THE COURT: All right. 19 MS. SASSOWER: Those issues, of course, are the 20 usual discovery issues. 21 THE COURT: Sure. 22 MS. SASSOWER: But beyond that there is a question 23 of disqualification of the Assistant U.S. Attorney here Leah Belaire. 24 25 THE COURT: Oh. Well, I assume that it's -- do you

1	know who is actually going to be assigned the case, Mr.	
	Mendelson?	
2	MR. MENDELSON: Louis Ramos and I have been	
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4	assigned the case. That issue has been resolved.	
5	THE COURT: Okay. So you don't have to have any	
6	concerns about Ms. Belaire prosecuting the case because she's	
7	not they rotate, you know, in that office and they rotate	
8	in and out of cases with some regularity. So I assume Ms.	
9	Belaire is going on to her new assignment.	
10	MR. MENDELSON: In fact, today.	
11	THE COURT: Today. Okay. So it will be Mr. Ramos	
12	and yourself.	
13	MS. SASSOWER: So you are not under her.	
14	THE COURT: No. Oh, no, she is not a supervisor.	
15	She is just a line attorney going to a different assignment.	
16	MS. SASSOWER: I see.	
17	THE COURT: Okay?	
18	MS. SASSOWER: Okay. Because she certainly is	
19	disqualified.	
20	THE COURT: Okay. Well, you don't even have to	
21	worry about it any more because she is not going to be trying	ſ
22	the case.	
23	MS. SASSOWER: Okay. Then	
24	THE COURT: Discovery, I'm sure, Mr. Mendelson will	L
25	be happy to provide.	

1	MR. MENDELSON: We continue to make discovery
2	today.
3	THE COURT: Okay. That's fine. Good.
4	MR. MENDELSON: It would be the Government's
5	position that a two-month continuance puts us almost three
6	months away from the date of the arrest and that may affect
7	the memory and recollection of the people involved in this
8	case. And that, I think, is a little bit too long.
9	THE COURT: As a judge who sat in felony calendars
10	for a good part of her experience on the bench, I never fail
11	to be amazed at how quickly we get misdemeanors to trial.
12	And while I can appreciate what you are saying, we are coming
13	up to the summer and I can sympathize with the defendant's
14	needs to make arrangements with counsel at a time when people
15	are taking vacations and they aren't around.
16	MR. MENDELSON: Um-hmm.
17	THE COURT: And, you know, not much this is a
18	jury tryable case; is it?
19	MR. MENDELSON: Yes, Your Honor.
20	THE COURT: Okay. You know, not much happens in
21	the summer. We sort of have a sleepy southern town mentality
22	I think even in Washington in terms of tracking people down
23	and making arrangements for things like legal
24	representations. So I don't think the 60-day time period
25	here is unreasonable. I realize that. And that would be

for, I assume, a status for ascertainment of counsel.
But I assume once that counsel is ascertained, the
trial can be scheduled fairly soon thereafter. And I take a
lot of pride at my brief management of Misdemeanor Calendar
No. 1 here of getting our cases to trial very quickly. But I
think this is a case for a number of reasons that just isn't
going to get to trial quite as quickly as your ordinary
misdemeanor. I don't think a 60-day time frame is
unreasonable for Ms. Sassower to firm up her legal
representation.
MS. SASSOWER: Thank you.
THE COURT: So you know, we could bring we were
talking about bringing the case back in August. You know, I
hope there will a good steward of Misdemeanor Calendar No. 1
after I leave it, but, you know, if you are setting a trial
date, you know, around the third week of August, I suspect
you will probably be able to get the case calendared on an
October date.
MR. MENDELSON: So we would set a status date in
mid-August.
THE COURT: This will be a status for ascertainment
of counsel roughly 60 days from today with a trial date to be
set thereafter.
MS. SASSOWER: Thank you.
THE COURT: And even with your witnesses, you know,

1	you may have some concerns with people taking vacations and
2	things like that in the summer.
3	MR. MENDELSON: Okay.
4	THE COURT: This trial is going to work a whole lot
5	better the fall than it will August 15. Okay?
6	MR. MENDELSON: Okay.
7	THE COURT: And that's true for jury trials also.
8	Having tried to picture it in the summer months, I can tell
9	you it is really problematic with peoples' vacations
10	schedules. So there are million good reasons to try this
11	case after Labor Day. And I assume it won't have to be tried
12	too far after Labor Day.
13	MR. MENDELSON: We could hope we have a quicker
14	turn-around after the holiday.
15	THE COURT: Sure. I mean, the trial date you set
16	should be a firm trial date. Okay? I mean, everybody has
17	got an interest in seeing it get resolved sooner rather than
18	later, I'm sure.
19	So we'll pick a date for status. What else can I
20	help you with?
21	MS. SASSOWER: Nothing.
22	THE COURT: Okay.
23	MS. SASSOWER: I want to just thank you and to say
24	that I will proceed in this interim period
25	THE COURT: Okay. And you know to be in touch

MS. SASSOWER: -- not only to obtain -- counsel as 1 possible but also to resolve all of the discovery issues. 2 THE COURT: Okay. All right. Let's take a look at 3 the calendar. Having talked about peoples' vacation 4 schedules in August, are you folks okay for coming back 5 around August 20, which is a Wednesday? 6 MR. MENDELSON: Yes, Your Honor. 7 MS. SASSOWER: I'll be here. 8 9 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Goldstone, how is that for 10 you, right in the middle of when you plan to be away? 11 MR. GOLDSTONE: No, that's fine. 12 THE COURT: That's okay? All right. August 20 it is, then. And that is for a status for ascertainment of 13 14 counsel. But the jacket should reflect that at least in the 15 interim period the Court is permitting --16 UNKNOWN FEMALE: Representing --17 THE COURT: Yes, Ms. Sassower to represent herself. 18 THE DEPUTY CLERK: Okay. 19 MR. GOLDSTONE: Your Honor, will that be in 20 courtroom 217? 21 THE COURT: Yes. Whoever takes the calendar will 22 be staying right here. 23 MR. GOLDSTONE: 9 o'clock? 24 THE COURT: Yes. I'll give you notice for 9:00 25 because I don't know when my successor will be taking the

bench. So 9 o'clock to be on the safe side, and that is for 1 2 a status 8/20/03. I'll ask you to step to the side, please, Ms. Sassower, and put your name and address on your notice to 3 4 reappear. 5 THE DEPUTY CLERK: Ma'am, you are scheduled to 6 appear back to court August 20, 2003 in this courtroom, 7 Courtroom 217, at 9 a.m. 8 MS. SASSOWER: Is it possible to make it at 2:00, 9 because I come from New York. 10 THE COURT: Oh. 11 MS. SASSOWER: (indiscernible) 12 THE COURT: Well, yes, I mean, I suppose we could. We could do that. Sure. Why don't we say 2:00 p.m. 13 14 THE DEPUTY CLERK: Okay. I'm going to change the 15 date. 16 THE COURT: Okay. 17 MS. SASSOWER: And I will pick -- applications to 18 spend more time in D.C. 19 THE COURT: Okay. 20 MS. SASSOWER: In a case like that I --THE COURT: Okay. If you'll hand the notice back, 21 we'll change the time on it before we hand it to you. 22 23 MS. SASSOWER: Okay. 24 THE COURT: Okay. 2 p.m. August 20. And again, 25 that's All right. for you, Mr. Goldstone?

1 MR. GOLDSTONE: Yes. Thank you very much, Your 2 Honor. THE COURT: Okay. You are quite welcomed. 3 MR. GOLDSTONE: Enjoy your retirement. 4 5 THE COURT: Oh, well, okay. THE DEPUTY CLERK: -- appear in court August 20, 6 7 2003, in this courtroom, Courtroom 217, at 2 p.m. Failure to appear, a bench warrant will issue for your arrest. You 8 9 would be subject to fines of \$1000, 180 days in jail, or 10 both, simply for your failure to appear. Do you understand 11 the warning, ma'am? 12 MS. SASSOWER: I do. Thank you, Your Honor. THE COURT: You are welcomed. 13 14 MS. SASSOWER: What are you doing in your 15 retirement? 16 THE COURT: I'm going to graduate school. 17 MS. SASSOWER: Are you? Congratulations. 18 THE COURT: Yes. I decided going back to school is 19 a fountain of youth. 20 MS. SASSOWER: (indiscernible). THE COURT: Well, I think I'm anticipating. I'm 21 22 like the horse getting near the barn. 23 MS. SASSOWER: What --24 THE COURT: Theology. MS. SASSOWER: Theology? 25

1	THE COURT: Theology, yes.
2	MS. SASSOWER: Well, I also (indiscernible).
3	THE COURT: Oh, do you?
4	MS. SASSOWER: I was a religious (indiscernible).
5	THE COURT: Were you, really? Okay.
6	MS. SASSOWER: But then found that my
7	THE COURT: You were called to the public sector.
8	MS. SASSOWER: My public interest work was too
9	consuming.
10	THE COURT: Oh. Well, that's a great thing. Thank
11	goodness people have that attitude.
12	MS. SASSOWER: Thank you very much.
13	UNKNOWN FEMALE: Thank you.
14	THE COURT: All right.
15	UNKNOWN MALE: Good luck, judge. Thank you.
16	THE COURT: Okay. Thanks. Nice to see you.
17	UNKNOWN: Good to see you.
18	THE COURT: All right.
19	(Thereupon, the proceedings were concluded.)
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