

Year 1947

Chapter 820

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CHAPTER 820

No. 1402

Int. 1301

IN SENATE

February 7, 1947

Eng

Introduced by Mr. GRIFFITH—(on behalf of the Joint Legislative Committee on the State Education System)—read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Public Education

AN ACT

Amendments the education law, generally

Notes

Jurats and Enacting Clause

Compared by

APPROVED

APR 14 1947

Approved by

State of New York
In Senate

FEB 25 1947

Ordered, That the Clerk deliver the bill entitled:

IN SENATE

No. 1102

Int. 1301

An act to amend the education law, generally

to the Assembly and request its concurrence in the
same.

By order

William S. King,

Clerk.

IN ASSEMBLY

MAR 12 1947

Passed without amendments
By order of Assembly

Ausley Borkowski
CLERK

WESTERN UNION

1220

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A. N. WILLIAMS
PRESIDENT

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NB58 DL PD=NEWYORK NY 28 1118A

HONORABLE THOMAS E DEWEY-

=GOV OF NY STATE ALBY=

REC'D
FEB 28 1947
COUNSEL 12
81301

SITUATION OF VERY GREAT MOMENT TO US HAS ARISEN THE GENERAL EDITORIAL REVISION OF THE EDUCATION LAW SENATE INTRODUCTORY 1301 ASSEMBLY INTRODUCTORY 1434 QUOTE NO SUBSTANTIVE REVISION OF LAW IS INCLUDED UNQUOTE CONTAINS A CHANGE WHICH WOULD SERIOUSLY EFFECT OUR PRESENT STATUS UNDER THE LAWS OF NEW YORK STATE THIS CHANGE WOULD GO INTO EFFECT JULY FIRST 1947 THE BILL PASSED THE SENATE ON FEBRUARY 25TH 1947 SENATOR GRIFFITH AND ASSEMBLYMAN MILMOE CHAIRMAN OF PUBLIC EDUCATION COMMITTEES IN THEIR RESPECTIVE HOUSES TELL US THIS PROVISION WAS AN QUOTE INADVERTENT ERROR UNQUOTE AND HAVE ENTERED CORRECTIVE AMENDMENT SENATE INTRODUCTORY 2141 ASSEMBLY INTRODUCTORY 2429 WHICH BILL IF PASSED AND SIGNED BY YOU WILL BE EFFECTIVE JULY 2ND 1947 WE RESPECTFULLY AND ERNESTLY REQUEST YOU NOT TO SIGN THE MAIN BILL SENATE 1301 AND ASSEMBLY INTRODUCTORY 1434 UNTIL THE TWO CORRECTIVE AMENDMENTS HAVE BEEN PASSED AND ARE IN YOUR HANDS READY FOR SIMULTANEOUS SIGNATURE WE REGRET HAVING TO CALL UPON YOU AT THIS BUSY TIME BUT YOU WILL SURELY APPRECIATE THE VITAL NEED FOR OUR DOING SO CORDIALLY AND APPRECIATIVELY==

WALTER W. KANTACK CHRISTIAN SCIENCE COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATION FOR THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

3

1301 1434 1947 25 1947 2141 2429 2 1947 1301 1434.

THE COMPANY WILL APPRECIATE SUGGESTIONS FROM ITS PATRONS CONCERNING ITS SERVICE

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATION
FOR THE STATE OF NEW YORK

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MAR 8 - 1947

February 28, 1947 TO THE GOVERNOR

Mr. Charles D. Breitel
Legal Counsel to the Governor
State Capitol
Albany, New York

Re: Sen. Int. 1301
Ass. Int. 1434

Dear Mr. Breitel:

Sen. Int. 2141
Ass. Int. 2429

We have telegraphed Governor Dewey today regarding a serious error made in Sen. Int. 1301 by Mr. Griffith (Ass. Int. 1434 by Mr. Milmoé) asking that he not sign this bill until he has the corrective bill Sen. Int. 2141 by Mr. Griffith (Ass. Int. 2429 by Mr. Milmoé).

As you no doubt know, the main bill (1275 pages) pledges that it contains no substantive change of law, stating on page 1247: "No substantive change. The Committee did not incorporate any substantive changes in its work of revision, which is purely editorial in nature. Wherever the Committee may wish to recommend substantive changes, action will be taken by the introduction of separate and independent bills at a later date."

Unless the corrective amendments are passed and in the hands of Governor Dewey, we feel that a veto should be made of the main bill because of its violation of its agreement.

Both Senator Griffith and Mr. Milmoé were amazed that such an error as that made in §910 of the bill should have been included. They both stated that it was all wrong and that they would make sure that a corrective bill passed the Legislature in justice to us and also to save the bill, as one of them expressed it, from veto.

Senator Griffith introduced his corrective measure within the matter of hours and Mr. Milmoé had his entered shortly after. I am enclosing a copy of a letter received from Mr. Milmoé which states his position. Senator Griffith originally tried to arrange to amend the main bill by having the page containing the error amended and attached in its proper place in the bill, but he found that many copies had gone out to various parts of the state and this would be impossible. We, of course, recognize the fact that a re-printing of this voluminous bill would involve the cost of several thousand dollars to the state and agreed that the

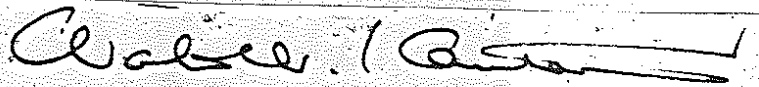
entrance of a corrective bill, going into effect a day later than the main bill, would be the better way.

I am enclosing memoranda which will show you at a quick glance that the error in the main bill is a decidedly substantive change which would entirely remove the protection agreed to by the physicians of the Education Department when they formulated the Medical Inspection Act in 1926. The corrective bill simply changes the old §577-c of the education law from Article 8 of the public health law (which was transferred to the education law) to the proper reference in the proposed editorial revision of the education law, Article 131 of the education law.

I shall appreciate, Mr. Breitel, if you will give this matter your careful attention to the end that the main bill Sen. Int. 1301 (Ass. Int. 1434) does not become law without its proper correction in Sen. Int. 2141 (Ass. Intl. 2429).

Thanking you for your consideration, I am

Cordially yours,



WALTER W. KANTACK
Committee on Publication

Enclosures

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\$

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PRESIDENT

NEWCOMB CARLTON
CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD

J. C. WILLEVER
FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT

Send the following message, subject to the terms on back hereof, which are hereby agreed to

February 28, 1947

The Honorable Thomas E. Dewey
Governor of New York State Albany, N. Y.

A situation of very great moment to us has arisen the general editorial revision of the Education Law Senate Introductory Thirteen Hundred and One Assembly Introductory fourteen hundred and thirty four quote no substantive revision of law is included unquote contains a change which would seriously effect our present status under the laws of New York State This change would go into effect July first nineteen hundred and forty seven the bill passed the Senate on February twenty-sixth nineteen hundred forty seven Senator Griffith and Assemblyman Milroe Chairmen of Public Education Committees in their respective houses tell us this provision was an quote inadvertent error unquote and have entered corrective amendments Senate Introductory twenty-one forty-one Assembly Introductory twenty-four twenty-nine which bill if passed and signed by you will be effective July second nineteen hundred forty seven. We respectfully and earnestly request you not to sign the main bill Senate thirteen hundred and one Assembly Introductory fourteen hundred and thirty-four until the two corrective amendments have been passed and are in your hands ready for simultaneous signature We regret having to call upon you at this busy time but you will surely appreciate the vital need for our doing so Cordially and appreciatively

Walter W. Kentack
Christian Science Committee on Publication
6 for the State of New York

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATION
FOR THE STATE OF NEW YORK
SUITE 3202
551 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK 17, N. Y.

February 21, 1947

Honorable Wheeler Milroe, Chairman
Public Education Committee
Assembly Chamber
Albany, New York

Re: Ass. Int. 1434
Sen. Int. 1301

Dear Mr. Milroe:

Pursuant to our brief conversation prior to the opening of the conference at hotel Roosevelt yesterday morning, I am writing you concerning your Int. 1434 (Sen. Int. 1301) which would amend the education law generally.

As I told you, we were advised, when this bill was introduced on February 7th, that it contained no substantive changes in law and evidently this has also been your understanding. Moreover, the bill states on page 1247:

"No substantive change. The Committee did not incorporate any substantive changes in its work of revision, which is purely editorial in nature. Whenever the Committee may wish to recommend substantive changes, action will be taken by the introduction of separate and independent bills at a later date."

We find, however, in scanning the bill that a decidedly substantive change in law has been made concerning §577-c of Article 20-A, which would endanger the religious rights of Christian Scientists most seriously. This section was added to the education law in 1926 through the earnest cooperation of Governor Alfred E. Smith, who said that Christian Scientists should be so protected. It was included in the Medical Practice Act by the Medical Division of the Education Department following conferences with Drs. Howe and Downing, Mr. Charles J. Tobin, and Frank L. Wiswall, our attorneys at that time, and was put in definitely to protect the rights of Christian Science employees of schools and school children. There has been no inharmony in its administration of which we have heard.

I am sure that you will agree that the proposed change is a decidedly substantive one and in effect would attempt to deny the rights given under the Medical Practice Act which states

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATION

FOR THE STATE OF NEW YORK

SUITE 3202
551 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK 17, N. Y.

- 2 -

that the Medical Practice Act "shall not be construed to affect or prevent the following: or (8) the practice of religious tenets of any church;" - an Act which legalized Christian Science healing. This was in 1907.

I think perhaps that confusion has been caused in this instance by the fact that the present law reads "in accordance with and as allowed under article eight of the public health law, known as 'the medical practice act.'" The Medical Practice Act was removed from the Public Health Law and transferred to the Education Law in its entirety by the laws of 1927, Chapter 85, so that a proper revision of §577-c should read "....., but the treatment or remedial care must be in accordance with and as allowed under Article 131, §5512 of the education law, known as 'the medical practice act.'" (In the present law, of course, the reference would be Article 48, §1202 of the education law). This would bring the law up to date with no substantive change.

You will appreciate, Mr. Milnes, I am certain, that the new wording in your bill not only would nullify completely the protection accorded us by the Medical Division of the Education Department in 1926 at the instance of Governor Smith and others who recognized our need of protection, but would also make mandatory that teachers, janitors, and other employees of schools, as well as children, have only the help of licensed physicians. In other words, your new §910 (577-c) would completely deny or school employees and children who wished lawful treatment other than medical, the right to have it as guaranteed by the Constitutions of the nation and state and the Medical Practice Act.

I am sure that this is not your intent but that the substantive change has been made through a misunderstanding of the section. Certainly so important a change as this would be should be considered by a separate bill and not so buried in this voluminous bill that it would escape the attention of the thousands whose religious freedom it would overrule. Thus only would the interests involved have ample time for adequate expression of their views and a defense of their liberty.

We respectfully request that your Committee give us a hearing on this matter of such vital interest to us and shall await hearing from you. It was my understanding in my talk with you that one will be arranged, if the bill is to become active.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATION

FOR THE STATE OF NEW YORK

SUITE 3202
251 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK 17, N. Y.

- 3 -

Thanking you for your kind consideration, I am

Cordially yours,

HARRY V. HOFF
Assistant

COPIES

C
O
P
Y

THE ASSEMBLY
STATE OF NEW YORK
ALBANY

Wheeler Milroe
Chairman
Public Education Committee

February 26, 1947

Mr. Harry Roff
551 Fifth Ave.
New York, N.Y.

Dear Mr. Roff:

Concerning the error made in the main bill comprising the Education Law Revision, I would like to inform you that I have taken this matter up with Senator Griffith and we have taken steps to correct it. Rather than have the 1,400 page bill reprinted, we are passing the bill in its present form and we have already introduced the amendments to make the corrections and adjustments to which your group is rightfully entitled, so that the new revision will contain the correct wording you desire, which should not have been changed in the first place.

Trusting that you will find this procedure satisfactory and assuring you of our good faith in the matter and our intention to see that the law is passed in proper form, I am,

Sincerely yours,
/s/ Wheeler Milroe

WHEELER MILROE

WM:bs

Memorandum Prepared By Senator Griffith
To Accompany Bill and Explaining Its Purpose

(An Act

To amend the education law, in
relation to medical and health
service)

MEMORANDUM

This bill is designed to correct an error in the education law revision bill. It removes an inadvertently inserted substantive change in a provision of the education law.

This bill is made necessary by the fact that the revision bill is not intended to contain any substantive changes.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATION
FOR THE STATE OF NEW YORK
SUITE 3202
551 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK, N. Y.

February 28, 1947

RECEIVED

MAR 1 - 1947

COUNSEL TO THE GOVERNOR

The Honorable
Thomas E. Dewey
Governor of New York State
Albany, New York

Dear Governor Dewey:

This is in confirmation of the following telegram which we forwarded to you this morning:

"A situation of very great moment to us has arisen. The general editorial revision of the Education Law Senate Introductory Thirteen Hundred and One Assembly Introductory Fourteen Hundred and Thirty Four quote no substantive revision of law is included unquote contains a change which would seriously effect our present status under the laws of New York State. This change would go into effect July first nineteen hundred and forty seven. The bill passed the Senate on February twenty-sixth nineteen hundred forty seven Senator Griffith and Assemblyman Milmoé Chairmen of Public Education Committees in their respective houses tell us this provision was an quote inadvertent error unquote and have entered corrective amendments Senate Introductory twenty-one forty-one Assembly Introductory twenty-four twenty-nine which bill if passed and signed by you will be effective July second nineteen hundred forty seven. We respectfully and earnestly request you not to sign the main bill Senate thirteen hundred and one Assembly Introductory fourteen hundred and thirty-four until the two corrective amendments have been passed and are in your hands ready for simultaneous signature. We regret having to call upon you at this busy time but you will surely appreciate the vital need for our doing so. Cordially and appreciatively...."

This telegram, together with the enclosed copy of Senator Griffith's memorandum, which accompanied the filing of his bill of corrective amendment, and a copy of letter received today from Assemblyman Milmoé, we feel tell the whole story.

Once again assuring you of our appreciation for your interest and help,

Cordially,



Walter W. Kanteck
Committee on Publication

Encs.

12

C
O
P
Y

THE ASSEMBLY
STATE OF NEW YORK
ALBANY

Wheeler Milmoë
Chairman
Public Education Committee

February 26, 1947

Mr. Harry Roff
551 Fifth Ave.
New York, N.Y.

Dear Mr. Roff:

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Sincerely yours,
/s/ Wheeler Milmoë

WHEELER MILMOE

WM:bs

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To Accompany Bill and Explaining Its Purpose

(An Act

To amend the education law, in
relation to medical and health
service)

MEMORANDUM

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This bill is made necessary by the fact that the revision bill is not intended to contain any substantive changes.

1301
March 4, 1947

Mr. Walter W. Kantack
Committee on Publication
Suite 3202
551 Fifth Avenue
New York, New York

Dear Mr. Kantack:

I have your letters of February 28th, addressed to Governor Dewey and myself, and the enclosures concerning Senate Bills, Introductory Nos. 1301, 2141, Printed Nos. 1402, 2425 and Assembly Bills, Introductory Nos. 1434, 2429, Printed Nos. 1486, 2647.

I shall look very carefully into the matters you raise which are involved in legislation.

Thank you very much for writing. I am,

Sincerely yours,

CDB/bah



HENRY W. GRIFFITH
47th DISTRICT
CHAIRMAN
COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC EDUCATION

1301

THE SENATE
STATE OF NEW YORK
ALBANY

RECEIVED
MAR 19 1947
PALMYRA
NEW YORK
COUNSEL TO THE GOVERNOR

March 18, 1947

Memorandum to His Excellency, Governor Dewey.

Senate Int. 1301, Pr. 1402.

This bill was introduced at the request of the Joint Legislative Committee on the State Education System, who will file a Brief with you.

I believe that the bill is a good bill and trust that His Excellency will sign it.

Sincerely,

Henry W. Griffith
Henry W. Griffith

Honorable Charles D. Breitel
Counsel to the Governor
State Capitol
Albany, New York

S. 1301

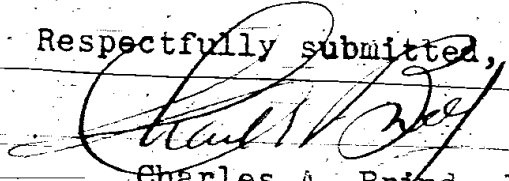
MEMORANDUM FOR THE GOVERNOR, RELATING TO SENATE BILL PR. NO. 1402, INT. 1301, INTRODUCED BY MR GRIFFITH AND ENTITLED "AN ACT TO AMEND THE EDUCATION LAW, GENERALLY".

This bill amends the education law, generally. It is, of course, a result of the study and revision of the law by the Rapp Commission. During the whole course of procedure the Rapp Commission consulted the representatives of this office and this Department as well as other school organizations having an interest in the changes proposed.

It is my understanding that there has been no material change in the statutory provisions. The education law has been revised, obsolete provisions removed, and sections renumbered and rearranged with a view to making them more orderly.

Outside of the new task of becoming familiar with the contents of the education law, we think that there can be no objection to the new bill. In view of the work that has been done in connection with it, we think it should receive executive approval. If it is found that changes not anticipated have been made they can be corrected next year.

Respectfully submitted,



Charles A. Brind, Jr.,
Counsel, State Education
Department.

March 25, 1947

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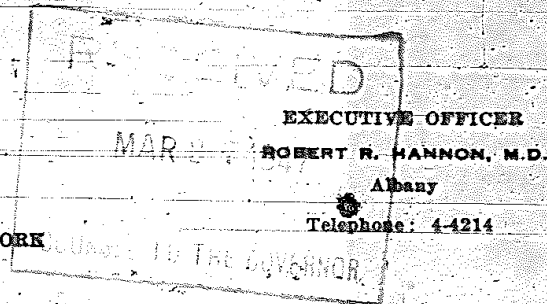
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DWIGHT ANDERSON ----- New York 17



Room 1033
100 STATE STREET, ALBANY 7, NEW YORK



March 26, 1947

81301

The Honorable Charles D. Breitel,
Executive Chamber,
The Capitol,
Albany 1, N. Y.

Re: Senate Bill Int. 1301, Print 1402

Dear Mr. Breitel:

The Medical Society of the State of New York would like to be on record as approving the enactment of the above bill which amends the Education Law generally.

Members of the State Society have worked with the Commission which has made this revision, on the portions that pertain to medical practice. The revisions in those sections pertaining to the practice of medicine would appear to be satisfactory and it is thought that this revision of the Education Law is greatly needed.

Yours very truly,

Robert R. Hannon
Robert R. Hannon, M. D.,
Executive Officer.

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
ALBANY 1

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MAR 26

CHARLES A. BRIND, JR.
COUNSEL

March 26, 1947

Hon Charles D. Breitell
Counsel to the Governor
The Capitol
Albany, N. Y.

Dear Mr Breitell:

In response to your request of March 24th,

I am inclosing a memorandum in relation to Senate Bill
Int. No. 1301, Pr. No. 1402, introduced by Mr Griffith
and entitled "An act to amend the education law, gener-
ally".

Sincerely yours

H
Incl.

Charles A. Brind, Jr.
Charles A. Brind, Jr.

FEDERIC R. COUDERT, JR.
VICE-CHAIRMAN

HERBERT A. RAPP
CHAIRMAN

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STATE OF NEW YORK
JOINT LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE

ON THE
STATE EDUCATION SYSTEM
ASSEMBLY CHAMBER
STATE CAPITOL
ALBANY, N. Y.

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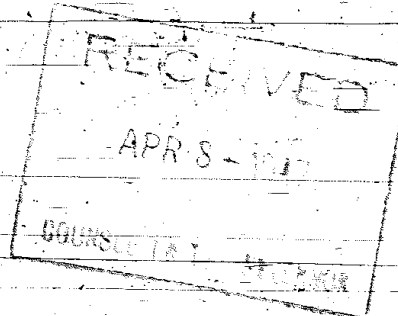
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D. MALLORY STEPHENS

ROBERT E. NOONAN
ASSOCIATE COUNSEL

1434
A
S1301

Hon. Charles D. Breitel,
Counsel to the Governor,
Executive Chambers,
Albany, N.Y.

April 7, 1947.



My dear Mr. Breitel,

Enclosed please find memorandum to the
Governor relating to Senate Bill, Int. No. 1301, Pr. No. 1402,
introduced by Senator Griffith at the request of this Committee.

I hope the bill will meet with your approval.

Sincerely yours

Herbert A. Rapp
Herbert A. Rapp
by J.

Encl.

J/j

MEMORANDUM TO HIS EXCELLENCY, GOVERNOR THOMAS E. DENNY.

Senate Int.No.1301, Fr. No. 1402.

This bill is designed to restate the live provisions of the education law in logical order.

For a more detailed explanation in regard to the history of the law, the re-organization of the subject matters covered, the numbering system used, the purpose and scope of cross-references and notes (which the Edward Thompson Company has agreed to print in the McKinney volumes), and the procedures used by the Committee, the "Statement" appended to the bill (pages 1303 to 1317) is hereby incorporated into and made part of this memorandum.

The Committee feels sure of the pain taking necessary with which the bill restates those provisions of the law which are not obsolete or superseded, without substantive change. This certainty is based, in part, on the fact that the work of the Committee was subjected, section by section and article by article, to the closest scrutiny not only of the representatives of the Education Department, but of representatives from all other levels and phases of the state education system as well.

The Committee, further, feels that the logical reorganization of the manifold types of provisions of the law, as well as the addition of numerous cross-references, will greatly facilitate the use of the law by lawyers and laymen alike and will increase the usefulness of one of the most widely used statutes of the state.

The Committee, finally, feels that the enactment into law of this bill which brings up to date one of the most important chapters of the consolidated laws, would constitute a significant step forward toward the perfection of the present structure of the statutes of the state of New York and be of signal service to its citizens.

The Committee urges executive approval.

Respectfully submitted

Herbert A. Joyce
Herbert A. Joyce
Chairman

Charge to the account of

8

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FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT

Send the following telegram, subject to the terms on back hereof, which are hereby agreed to

APRIL 12, 1947

HON. CARLTON A. FISHER
WALBRIDGE BUILDING
BUFFALO, NEW YORK

CEREMONIAL SIGNING OF EDUCATION RE-
CODIFICATION BILL WILL BE HELD BY GOVERNOR ON
MONDAY, APRIL FOURTEENTH FOUR P. M. EXECUTIVE
CHAMBER.

CHARLES D. BREITEL

COUNSEL TO THE GOVERNOR

Please repeat above telegram to the following:

ROBERT E. NEONAN, Esq.,
BATAVIA, NEW YORK

HON. HERBERT A. RAPP
DARIEN CENTER
NEW YORK

MR. ROBERT M. SCOTT
16 SOUTH LAKE AVENUE
ALBANY, N.Y.

DR. FRANK P. GRAVES
302 WOODLAWN AVE.,
ALBANY, NEW YORK

ALL MESSAGES TAKEN BY THIS COMPANY ARE SUBJECT TO THE FOLLOWING TERMS:

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1. The Company shall not be liable for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery, of any message received for transmission at the un-repeated-message rate beyond the sum of five hundred dollars; nor for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery, of any message received for transmission at the repeated-message rate beyond the sum of five thousand dollars, unless specially valued; nor in any case for delays arising from unavoidable interruption in the working of its lines; nor for errors in cipher or obscure messages.
2. In any event the Company shall not be liable for damages for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for the non-delivery, of any message, whether caused by the negligence of its servants or otherwise, beyond the actual loss, not exceeding in any event the sum of five thousand dollars, at which amount the sender of each message represents that the message is valued, unless a greater value is stated in writing by the sender thereof at the time the message is tendered for transmission, and unless the repeated-message rate is paid or agreed to be paid, and an additional charge equal to one-tenth of one per cent of the amount by which such valuation shall exceed five thousand dollars.
3. The Company is hereby made the agent of the sender, without liability, to forward this message over the lines of any other company when necessary to reach its destination.
4. Domestic messages and incoming cable messages will be delivered free within one-half mile of the Company's office in towns of 5,000 population or less, and within one mile of such office in other cities or towns. Beyond these limits the Company does not undertake to make delivery, but will, without liability, at the sender's request, as his agent and at his expense, endeavor to contract for him for such delivery at a reasonable price.
5. No responsibility attaches to this Company concerning messages until the same are accepted at one of its transmitting offices; and if a message is sent to such office by one of the Company's messengers, he acts for that purpose as the agent of the sender.
6. The Company will not be liable for damages or statutory penalties in any case where the claim is not presented in writing to the Company within sixty days after the message is filed with the Company for transmission; provided, however, that this condition shall not apply to claims for damages or overcharges within the purview of Section 415 of the Communications Act of 1934.
7. It is agreed that in any action by the Company to recover the tolls for any message or messages the prompt and correct transmission and delivery thereof shall be presumed, subject to rebuttal by competent evidence.
8. Special terms governing the transmission of messages according to their classes, as enumerated below, shall apply to messages in each of such respective classes in addition to all the foregoing terms.
9. No employee of the Company is authorized to vary the foregoing.

THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY
INCORPORATED
R. B. WHITE, PRESIDENT

CLASSES OF SERVICE

TELEGRAMS

A full-rate expedited service.

DAY LETTERS

A deferred service at lower than the standard telegram rates.

SERIALS

Messages sent in sections during the same day.

OVERNIGHT TELEGRAMS

Accepted up to 2 A.M. for delivery not earlier than the following morning at rates substantially lower than the standard telegram or day letter rates.

SHIP RADIOGRAMS

A service to ships at sea, in all parts of the world. Plain language or code language may be used.

DOMESTIC SERVICES

ORDINARIES

The standard service, at full rates. Code messages, consisting of 5-letter groups only, at a lower rate.

DEFERREDS

Plain-language messages, subject to being deferred in favor of full-rate messages.

NIGHT LETTERS

Overnight plain-language messages.

URGENTS

Messages taking precedence over all other messages except government messages.

CABLE SERVICES

THERE IS A SPECIAL LOW-RATE WESTERN UNION SERVICE FOR EVERY SOCIAL NEED

Telegrams of the categories listed at the right, to any Western Union destination in the United States

TELEGRAMS OF PRESCRIBED FIXED TEXT — — — — —	25¢
TELEGRAMS OF SENDER'S OWN COMPOSITION. First 15 words — — — — —	35¢
LOCAL CITY TELEGRAMS — — — — —	20¢

TOURATE TELEGRAMS, for TRAVELERS. First 15 words — — — — — 35¢
(Additional Words, 2 1/2¢ each)

GREETINGS AT

Christmas New Year Easter
Valentine's Day Mother's Day Father's Day
Jewish New Year Thanksgiving

CONGRATULATIONS ON

Anniversaries Weddings
Birthdays Commencement
Birth of a Child

MISCELLANEOUS

Bon Voyage telegrams "Pop" telegrams
Kiddiegrams (No 35¢ rate)

ASK AT ANY WESTERN UNION OFFICE OR AGENCY FOR FULL INFORMATION



STATE OF NEW YORK

JOINT LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE

ON THE

STATE EDUCATION SYSTEM

ASSEMBLY CHAMBER

STATE CAPITOL

ALBANY, N. Y.

ROBERT M. SCOTT
DIRECTOR

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LAWRENCE T. CASEY
ASSOCIATE COUNSEL

Dear George,

In answer to your question re section 7404, subds. 1 & 2, I checked the record and found that the change was necessary because former 1492 is superseded by former 1498-a, since January 1, 1938. Up to that time the department had discretion as to the standards of education required, but due to L. 1929, ch. 261, which not only reorganized all the material in the article, but also added 1498-a (in a very odd place, to be sure), all applicants after 1938 had to conform to more rigid standards.

The change made by our bill is nothing more than the combination of the two sections which deal with academic and professional education. Regardless of whether or not these sections are combined, physically, the provisions thereof apply to any out-of-state endorsement under former 1492-a. Hence, no substantive change is involved.

The trouble lies in the odd way in which 1498-a was added. It should have gone in as an amendment to 1492, of course - one of the many little things that made the revision necessary.

Sincerely

